

INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP

CLARKSTON, MI | PWSID: MI0003342 | Population served: 11,790

Based on EPA UCMR 5 testing data (2023-2025) | Report generated April 8, 2026



PFHxS exceeds the federal limit at 2.80x the EPA maximum

The EPA set enforceable limits for six PFAS compounds in April 2024. Grade reflects the worst single compound result.

Findings

Compound	Detected (ppt)	EPA Limit (ppt)	Ratio	Status
PFHxS	28.0	10.0	2.80	EXCEEDS
PFOS	9.7	4.0	2.42	EXCEEDS
PFOA	6.0	4.0	1.49	EXCEEDS
PFBA	5.6	-	-	No federal limit
PFBS	5.5	-	-	No federal limit
PFPeS	4.8	-	-	No federal limit
PFPeA	4.7	-	-	No federal limit
PFHxA	4.5	-	-	No federal limit

What This Means

This water system serves 11,790 residents in CLARKSTON. EPA testing detected 29 PFAS compounds, 3 of which exceed federal drinking water limits. Residents served by this system should consider installing an NSF 53 or NSF 58 certified water filter.

What You Can Do

- Request your utility's full Consumer Confidence Report (CCR) for additional water quality data
- Consider an NSF 53 (pitcher) or NSF 58 (reverse osmosis) certified filter if PFAS were detected
- Attend your local water board or city council meeting to ask about treatment plans